Windsor, ON

OMSSA Conference June 13th, 2019









## **INTROS**



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Integrated Director
HDGH and CMHA
Windsor, ON



Tatum Dault
Program Coordinator,
Family Services
Windsor Essex



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# Laying the Foundation



- High profile program
- Strong leadership support + multiple partners
- Prioritized evidenced based decision making and continuous quality improvement
  - Engaged in NEEDS BASED PLANNING
  - Focused on PROGRAM EVALUATION as a key component

# **Needs Based Planning**

Mobile Outreach and Support Team (MOST)



Target Audience

**Best Practice**Review

**Environmental Scan** 

Who should we serve?
What do they need?

What does the literature show? What has worked elsewhere?

What else exists in our community? What are similar programs like elsewhere?

## Who is experiencing homelessness in Windsor-Essex in 2018?

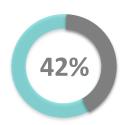


**197 PEOPLE** IN W-E COUNTY ARE HOMELESS ON A GIVEN NIGHT

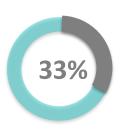








REPORTED
COMPROMISED MENTAL
HEALTH



REPORTED HAVING SUBSTANCE USE CONCERN



REPORTED HAVING A
PHYSICAL HEALTH
CONDITION

#### **TOP CAUSES OF HOMELESSNESS**

- Unable to pay rent or eviction
- Conflict with spouse
- Addictions or substance use
- Conflict with parent or guardian
- Unsafe housing
- Incarceration
- Job loss

#### WHERE DO PEOPLE EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS MOST FREQUENTLY SLEEP?

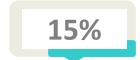


**Emergency Shelters** 





With Family or Friends





Other





Unsheltered





Housed

Source: City of Windsor 2018 Preliminary Point-in-Time Count

## **City of Windsor - 2016 vs. 2018 Point in Time Count**

## **City of Windsor Profile**

 Population:
 329, 144 (2016)

 Unemployment rate:
 6.9% (Nov. 2017)

 Minimum wage:
 \$14/hr (Jan 2018)

Total number of Shelters: 5 (2016)
Total number of Beds: 102 (2016)



| Homelessness Indicators  | 2016<br>PiT | 2018<br>PiT |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| # of people experiencing homelessness  | 201         | 197         |
| % of chronically homeless  | 48%         | 46%         |
| % under 24 years old   | 21%         | 27%         |
| % between the ages 25-64 years   | 74%         | 70%         |
| % reported frequently staying in an emergency shelter or transitional housing unit | 46%         | 49%         |
| % reported frequently staying with friends or family                               | 39%         | 24%         |
| % reporting frequently "staying outdoors" (unsheltered)                            | 5%          | 10%         |
| % reporting a mental health condition  | 34%         | 42%         |
| % reporting chronic health condition*  | 35%         | 20%         |
| % reporting substance abuse  | 31%         | 33%         |
| # of ED visits in past 12 months   | 124         | -           |
| % reporting avoiding getting help when unwell                                      | 47%         | -           |

## What we Know about Mobile Units



# **Greatest distinguishing** advantage is their mobility

- Can go to areas where options aren't available
- Can move to different neighbourhoods as trends change



#### There are 5 common tasks:

- 1. Establishing contact and credibility
- 2. Identifying people with mental illness
- 3. Engaging clients
- 4. Conducting assessments and treatment planning
- 5. Providing ongoing, consistent service

Main objectives are to improve:

- Quality of life
- Access to other services

Structured assessments and referral pathways to from/to formal partners



Mobile units can enhance the credibility of other providers by becoming a recognizable presence in high risk neighbourhoods.

Mobile Units provide a greater amount of privacy, safety and resources than street outreach individuals can.

# Mobile Outreach can Increase Access to Primary Care

People who receive outreach and orientation/education have better access to primary care



# Mobile Outreach for Homeless with Serious Mental Illness is more effective

(vs. contacted in shelters, and other agencies)

More severely impaired
Have more basic service needs
Less motivated to seek help/treatment
Take longer to engage
Less likely to be engaged elsewhere

# Why do people use Mobile Units?



# Most people who use a Mobile Unit are currently homeless

60% were defined as currently homeless, 92% had history of homelessness and were at risk

#### **Reasons for Visiting a Mobile Unit**

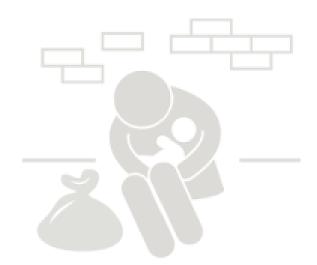
- 1. Supplies (86%)
- 2. Health Assessment (37%)
  - 1. OTC meds
  - 2. Skin/wound care
  - 3. Foot care
  - 4. BP check
- 3. Other (5.4%)
  - 1. Social interaction
  - 2. To get info on services
  - 3. Link to housing services



80% of people who use a Mobile Unit are in possessions of their health card

Once engaged, clients visit the Mobile Unit frequently

#### Median of 7 visits in 3 months



The majority of homeless people do not have a family doctor (59%) 29% have no usual source of care



# Primary Reasons for visiting a Mobile Unit instead of usual care

- 1. Personal supplies or clothing
- 2. Location is more convenient
- 3. Treated with respect and dignity
- 4. Time is more convenient
- 5. Don't have to pay for anything

The majority of clients visit Mobile Units to get basic necessities (86%)

- 1. Vitamins
- 2. Socks
- 3. Shampoo/soap
- 4. Toothbrush/toothpaste
- 5. Bottled water
- 6. Underwear
- 7. Harm reduction supplies (needle exchange)
- 8. Condoms
- 9. Creams/lotions

### **Spectrum of Outreach Programs**













### Street Outreach

Providing essential goods such as food & hygiene products, and services such as basic first aid, referrals & screenings.

# Mobile Outreach

Customized vehicle that provides essential goods such as food & hygiene products, and services such as basic first aid, referrals & screenings.

# Mobile Health Clinic

Customized vehicles that travel to high risk communities and provide prevention and healthcare services

# Mobile Mental Health Clinic

Customized vehicles specializing in providing mental health services in high risk communities

### Mental Health Mobile Crisis

A mental health service providing immediate response emergency mental health evaluations and stabilization

### Psychiatric Outreach Team

Provides psychiatric services to the individual who is homeless or at risk of homelessness, as well as to the partner agency serving the particular individual

- ✓ Street Health
- ✓ CMHA Community Outreach
- √ Family Services
- ✓ Windsor Youth Center
- ✓ Windsor Essex
   Housing Connections
   (WEHC) Housing First
   Program
- √ New Beginnings
- ✓ Can Am Friendship Centre

- ✓ Street Health Outreach Van
- ✓ WECHC Mobile Health Clinic

✓ Windsor COAST

# Sample: Outreach/Mobile Unit Programs in other Regions

**Street Outreach: SOS - CMHA Street Outreach & Stabilization Program** (Calgary)

Linkage to psychiatric and medical treatments, income support, housing referrals and daily living skills

**BRITISH** 

Pacific Ocean

VANCOUVER)

**ISLAND** 

COLUMBIA

Vancouver

Mobile Outreach: **HOST - Housing Outreach and Support Team** (Toronto)

Offers housing support, counselling & emergency support.

**Direct skills** teaching, counselling, liaison with community resources, individual assessment. advocacy, social and recreational events and crisis prevention and intervention

Regina

**Mobile Health Clinic:** SHERBOURNE HEALTH **BUS PROGRAM** 

Provides an entry point to healthcare services for people who often face barriers in accessing traditional health care services Location: shelters, street, densely population housing Staff: Healthcare

professionals and outreach workers Services: offers immediate **Mobile Mental Health Clinic** (Youth) **CMHA York Region** and South Simcoe

A private exam room, a curtainedoff space for oneon-one counselling and an open lounge, group sessions.

**Psychiatric Outreach Team (Ottawa) Psychiatric services to** the individual who is homeless or at risk as well as to the partner agency serving the particular individual Provides assessment, short term intervention and links to other services.



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# **Program Planning**

Mobile Outreach and Support Team (MOST)



# Project Charter

# Program Logic Model

# Evaluation Plan

Authorizes the project, and provides authority to apply organizational resources.

A visual illustration of a program's goals, activities and expected outcomes.

Describes how you will monitor and evaluate your program.



# **Project Charter**









#### Mobile Outreach and Support Team (MOST) Project Charter

#### Project Overview

| Charter Creation Date                | December 2018                                    | Last Revision Date | Jan 22, 2019 |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------|
| Charter Status<br>(Pending/Approved) | Pending  |                    |              |
| Project Duration                     | August 2018 - August 2019                        |                    |              |
| Operating Plan #                     | Not Applicable                                   |                    |              |
| HDGH Executive Sponsor               | Sonja Grebvski , VP Mental Health and Addictions |                    |              |

#### Project Details

| Project Deta       | iils  |
|--------------------|---|
| Project<br>Purpose | The Mobile Outreach and Support Team is a temporary pilot designed to provide mental health supports to homeless persons in the downtown region of Windsor, Ontario. The project is a joint venture between Hôtel-Dieu Grace Healthcare (HDGH), Canadian Mental Health Association  |
|                    | Windsor-Essex (CMHA), Family Services Windsor Essex (FSWE), and Assisted Living Southwestern Ontario (ALSO).  |
|                    | The objectives of the project are to:   |
|                    | <ul> <li>Provide for basic needs by distributing essential goods</li> </ul>   |
| Identified         | Provide immediate mental health supports  |
| Objectives         | Establish connections to additional services  |
|                    | The program will launch by January 31th, 2019 and be active for six months, with an additional  |
|                    | two months thereafter to complete program evaluation.   |
|                    | Given the project timelines and the collaborative nature of the work, employees of each respective organization will follow their own HR and Occupational Health and Safety policies and procedures. Client record keeping will follow current program practices of the respective organization's program from which the employee originates. This means the program is essentially co-locating existing programs and employees from all partner organizations. |
| Project Scope      | The following categories of work are within scope:  Communications  Materials and Supplies  Program Evaluation & Required Documentation  IT Equipment and Access  Program Operations and Management Structure  Internal Organizational Approvals  Categories of work currently out of scope include:  All program specific policies and procedures  Client record keeping policies and procedures   |
|                    | Client record keeping policies and procedures     Health and Safety / HR policies   |
|                    | - Health and Salety / The polities  |









| Project<br>Structure             | Steens Rob Mo  | EO Group  If Committee  If Com |
|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Steering<br>Committee<br>Members | Sonja Grebyski (Exe     Claudia Den Boer (I     Joyce Zuk (Executiv     Lynn Calder (Execut     Robert Moroz (Ope     Erica Colovic (Comm     Marla Jackson (PM     Terra Cadeau (PMC     Colin Matthews (P) | Executive Sponsor) ve Sponsor) tive Sponsor) trive Sponsor) prations) munications) O / Evaluation)   |
| Roles and                        | Executive Sponsor  Steering Committee Members  | Set overall project direction Ensure project is appropriately resourced Act as project champion at respective organizations Provide guidance and make decisions regarding project plan and deliverables Act as project Champions within individual portfolios/teams Address risks and barriers to success  |
| Responsibilities                 | HDGH   | Provide Senior Management Program oversight through Integrated Director, Mental Health     Provide Project Management, Program Evaluation and Communications Support     Provide program operational funding   |
|                                  | Assisted Living<br>Southwestern Ontario<br>(ALSO)  | Provide and maintain van, including fueling Arrange and manage Attendant Service Worker for 25 hrs/week Order and maintain stock for program supplies  |

# **Program Logic Model**

MOST - Mobile Outreach Support Team 2018/2019

Goal: A collaborative, inter-agency, multi-disciplinary outreach team that engages with hard-to-reach homeless individuals experiencing mental health concerns in their own environment to develop trust, address immediate needs, and provide supported linkages to essential community services Target Population: Hard-to-reach homeless or street involved individuals experiencing mental health and addiction concerns in the City of Windsor

#### Assertive Outreach

#### Objective

Assertive outreach to people in non-traditional settings who have not successfully responded to other programs.

#### Activities

- Liaise with other providers
- Visit known encampments and reported sleeping areas
- Mobile search for clients

#### Indicators

#/type of outreach activities conducted

#### Identification and Engagement

#### Objective

Establish rapport and form a trusting relationship that provides the opportunity to assess needs and gain agreement on a plan.

#### Activities

- Identify and have frequent contact with known target population
- Communication attempts and offering essential items. (food, clothing, harm reduction. transportation)

#### Indicators

- #/type people identified/ engaged
- #/type of communication attempts
- #/type of essential items dispensed

#### Rapid Assessment and **Goal Setting**

#### Objective

Improve comprehensive case planning by assessing needs and gaining agreement on a plan of care.

#### Activities

- Assess imminent danger, psychosocial needs, medical needs, concurrent disorder needs, housing
- Conduct ongoing goal setting and evaluation

#### Indicators

- #/type assessments completed
- #/type of needs identified
- #/type of goals set
- #/type of goals met

#### Interim Case Management and Supported Linkages

#### Objective

Improve access to care by conducting comprehensive case planning, promoting linkages to appropriate resources, and by providing education and assistance in interfacing with the health and social service systems.

#### Activities

- Motivational counselling
- Crisis intervention
- Accompaniment to appts
- Housing Plan and Disability applications
- Advocacy

#### Indicators

- #/type of interventions provided
- #/type of referrals made
- #/type of referrals supported
- #/type of referrals successful

#### Community Education and Support

#### Objective

Reduce system fragmentation and serve as a resource for other programs/services, allowing for more effective collaboration and community capacity building.

#### Activities

- Community education, consultation and training
- Education and consultation about mental illness, medication, behavioral strategies to work with clients

#### Indicators

- #/type of inbound referrals
- #/type of community education and training events
- #/type of consults

#### OUTCOMES

Short Term: • Improved awareness of population needs Increased trust and confidence in traditional services

- Increased participation in treatment, services and recovery supports
- Long Term: \* Enhanced community capacity \* Reduced system fragmentation \* Improved functional outcomes \* Reduced Crisis Events/ED Visits \* Improved housing status

# **Evaluation Plan**









### MOBILE OUTREACH SUPPORT TEAM (MOST): 2019 Demonstration Project Evaluation Plan Process Evaluation

| Objective  | Activities  | Metrics  | Data Source                           | Timing                           |
|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Assertive outreach to people in<br>non-traditional settings who have<br>not successfully responded to<br>other programs.                   | Liaise with other providers     Visit known encampments<br>and reported sleeping areas     Mobile search for clients  | #/type of outreach<br>activities<br>conducted  | Outreach<br>Encounter<br>Summary Form | Submitted after every shift      |
| Establish rapport and form a<br>trusting relationship that<br>provides the opportunity to<br>assess needs and gain agreement<br>on a plan. | Identify and have frequent contact with known target population     Communication attempts and offering essential items. (food, clothing, harm reduction, transportation)                               | #/type people<br>identified/ engaged     #/type of<br>communication<br>attempts     #/type of essential<br>items dispensed                   | Outreach<br>Encounter<br>Summary Form | Submitted after every shift      |
| Provide rapid assessment and<br>support linkages to appropriate<br>resources through education and<br>assistance.                          | Assess imminent danger, psychosocial needs, medical needs, medical needs, mousing needs     Conduct motivational counselling and provide interventions to increase uptake in health and social services | #/type of needs identified #/type of services provided #/type of referrals made #/type of referrals supported #/type of referrals supcessful | Individual<br>Engagement Form         | After each individual engagement |









#### **Short Term Outcome Evaluation**

| Objective                         | Metrics              | Data Source            | Timing                |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Improved awareness of             | #/type of population | Outreach Encounter     | Quarterly             |
| population needs                  | needs                | Summary Form           |                       |
|                                   |                      | Individual Engagement  |                       |
|                                   |                      | Form                   |                       |
| Increased trust and confidence in | #/type of referrals  | Outreach Encounter     | Quarterly             |
| traditional services              | made                 | Summary Form           |                       |
|                                   |                      | Individual Engagement  |                       |
|                                   |                      | Form                   |                       |
| Increased participation in        | Service Uptake       | Individual Engagement  | After each individual |
| treatment, services and recovery  |                      | Form                   | engagement            |
| supports                          |                      |                        |                       |
|                                   |                      |                        |                       |
| Demonstrate effectiveness of      | Outreach Team        | Outreach Team          | 3 and 6 months        |
| model                             | Feedback             | Interviews             |                       |
|                                   | Participant Feedback | Participant Interviews |                       |

#### Long Term Outcome Evaluation (TBD)

| Objective                       | Metrics | Data Source | Timing |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------------|--------|
| Enhanced community capacity     |         |             |        |
|                                 |         |             |        |
| Reduced system fragmentation    |         |             |        |
| Improved functional outcomes    |         |             |        |
| Reduced Crisis Events/ED Visits |         |             |        |
| Improved housing status         |         |             |        |

## Measurement

## Tools









#### Mobile Outreach Support Team (MOST)

#### **Data Collection Procedures**

Two forms have been create to assist with data collection and reporting:

1. Outreach Encounter Summary Form (OESF)

To document summary data for ALL individuals that you approach during each outreach shift/stop. Please report on:

- the # of individuals that you see during each stop and take your best estimate of how many you
  have seen before and how many were in each gender and age group
- · all items that were given out
- · the times information/referral was provided about a local services/type
- the times transportation was provided/arranged to a local services/type
- risky situations/behaviours observed

Note: please complete one OESF at EACH stop made, so there may be multiple OESs completed on each shift.

2. Individual Engagement Form (IEF)

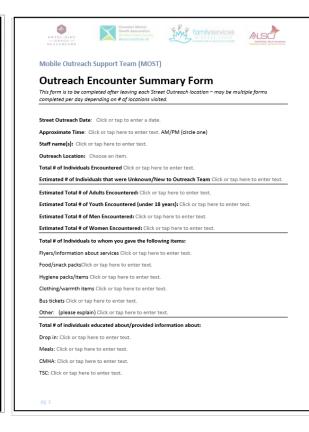
To be completed for the subset of individuals with whom you had a more extensive interaction with during outreach. This means that you have listened to the individual's story and learned something about the person's needs and goals. For each individual, please report on:

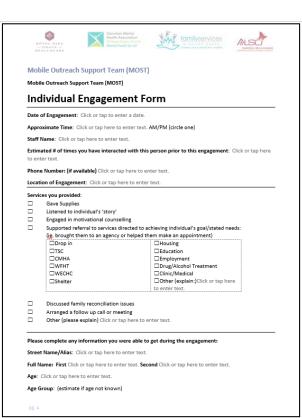
- as much demographic information as possible to get
- services provided to the individual
- issues the individual experiencing (as reported by them)
- needs the individual expresses
- summary of the individual's situation
- follow up plan discussed

#### Data Reporting Procedures (TBD)

- OESFs to be completed by the ALSO Driver and kept in the MOST Binder. Copies to be scanned and emailed to research@hdgh.org once per week.
- IEFs to be completed by individual providers (CMHA affiliate OR FSWE Outreach Worker) after
  each meaningful engagement is completed. Forms to be kept in the MOST binder. Copies to be
  scanned and emailed to [esearch@hdgh.org once per week.

pg. :





## **Assembling a Team**



- Steering Committee:
  - Leaders from 4 Partner Agencies
  - Research and Planning staff
  - Communications Professionals
- Project Team:
  - Operational Managers from agencies
  - Front line staff (Outreach Workers, Attendant Service Workers, CMHA Affiliates)



## Launch!



- Launched Jan 31<sup>st</sup>, 2019
- Monday Friday, 5pm 9pm
- Currently operating across 5 main locations in the City of Windsor
- Locations publicized on partner websites, in the news and by using cards that are handed out
- Van largely staying in dedicated locations, but does move as needed
- Significant promotion in local media, throughout City, etc.



## Launch

#### Mobile outreach team hits streets to help homeless



Campbell / CTV Windsor)

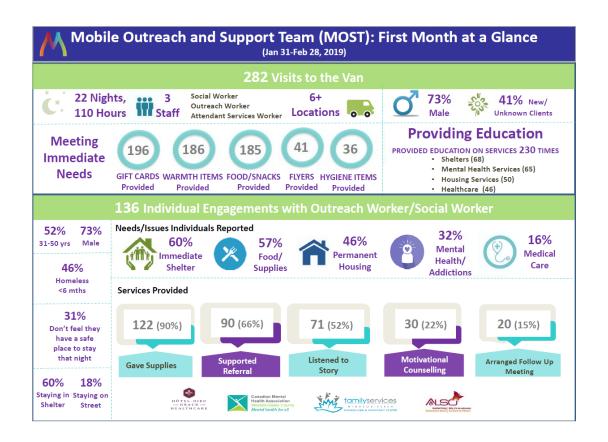
#### Community services collaborate to launch mobile outreach unit

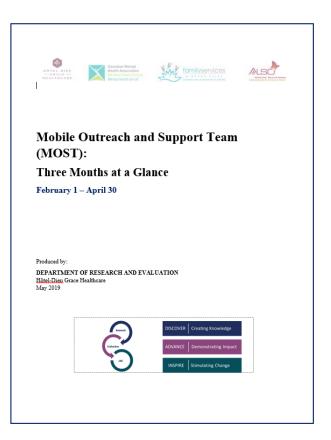


#### Hundreds helped by mobile outreach pilot project in first month



## Results





## Mobile Outreach and Support Team (MOST): Three Months at a Glance

(January 31st - April 30th , 2019)

## 849 Visits to the Van



49%

31-50

years old

42%

Staying in

Shelter

64 Nights





141



10+ Locations





43% New/ Unknown Clients

Meeting **Immediate** Needs

16%

Homeless

<6 mths

20%

Couch

Surfing

564

Provided



Provided



Provided



243

HYGIENE ITEMS

Provided

PROVIDED EDUCATION ON SERVICES 586 TIMES Shelters (196)

- Housing Services (167)

**Providing Education** 

- Mental Health/Addictions (147)
- Healthcare (76)

# 301 Individual Engagements with Outreach Worker/Social Worker

FLYERS

Provided

#### Needs/Issues Individuals Reported



**70**% Food/ **Supplies** 



48% **Immediate** Shelter



40% Permanent Housing



28% Mental Health/ Addictions



Services Provided

13%

**Living on Street** or Outdoors

### Supported Referrals

Housing 57% Shelter 51% Drop In 45% Mental Health 44%

279 (94%)









Listened to Story

78 (26%)

Motivational Counselling

**39** (13%)

Arranged for Follow Up

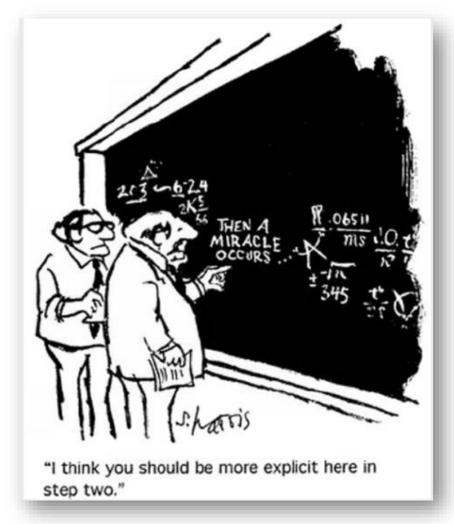








## KEY LEARNINGS





Combine/link resources and services



Start small and build



Invest in solid planning and evaluation



Go to where the people are



**Consistency is key** 

