



Defining Pathways to Reconciliation

EAST

- 1763 Royal Proclamation and 1764 Treaty of Niagara (confirming the Proclamation) – sharing the land and wealth
- 1867 Confederation – beginning of loss of land and wealth

SOUTH

- 1876 Indian Act – colonial legislation that continues to control First Nation lives
- 1983 Penner Report – first major study that advocates for “land back”

WEST

- 1996 Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples (RCAP) – landmark six-year study
- 1996 Sharing the Harvest: The Road to Self-Reliance, Report of the National Round Table on Aboriginal Economic Development and Resources
- 2007 Ipperwash Commission – Ontario’s version of RCAP

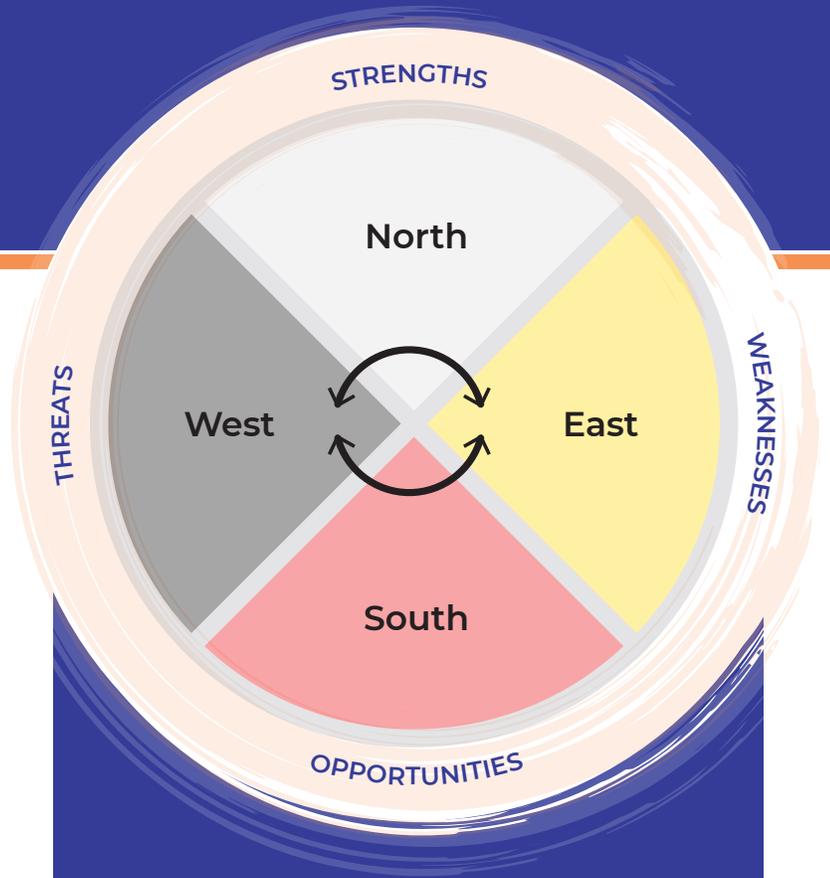
NORTH

- 2015 Truth and Reconciliation Commission – 94 Calls to Action mostly unfulfilled
- 2018 Urban Indigenous Action Plan
- 2019 Missing and Murdered Indigenous Women and Girls Inquiry – no federal response to date

Red = Federal Green = Provincial

Things You Need to Know

- Overall an astonishing 256 years has passed between the ‘birth’ of Canada/Relationship with Indigenous Peoples, to the current dates/issues
- 44 cycles of government have passed with no resolution to Indigenous issues in Canada
- Most Treaties based on sharing of land and resources, but the government has mainly adhered to the original amounts in Treaties without taking into account GDP for Indigenous Peoples
- Ongoing sidestepping of Indigenous issues has created mistrust
- Currently misinformation is the basis for bias/ racism in Canada when it comes to monetary obligations of the Crown
- Most programs on reserve are not funded appropriately as compared to off-reserve



As you participate in OMSSA’s Forum, please refer back to the SWOT analysis and questions. A summary report will be created and shared with members that can be used as a tool for municipalities to enhance their relationships with Indigenous communities.

Strengths: What are the strengths you feel your department or organization possesses that could strengthen and set a strong direction for Reconciliation in the next 10 years?

Weaknesses: What are the weaknesses you feel your department or organization must address for Reconciliation to continue in the next 10 years?

Opportunities: What are the opportunities you feel your department or organization can take advantage of to ensure success?

Threats: What are some of the threats faced by your department or organization that can disrupt this work?



The Ontario Municipal Social Services Association (OMSSA) is a non-profit, non-partisan organization whose members are Ontario’s Consolidated Municipal Service Managers (CMSMs) and District Social Services Administration Boards (DSSABs). By supporting, connecting and advocating for our members across Ontario, we help them to achieve their collective mission of delivering the best human services outcomes for Ontario’s communities.

