

Person centred. Evidence based. Solutions focused.

#### **OMSSA**

21 October 2020





## The Reality

- 1 in 5 will experience a mental health problem each year
  - 1 in 3 in their lifetime
- 500,000 miss work every week
- 30% of all disability claims, 70% of costs
- \$51 billion annually

#### What can we do?

- Engage people in solutions
- Allow people to feel heard, respected
- Increase feelings of trust, security, value
- Reduce or eliminate barriers and risks of harm
- Support health and safety





#### Mental



**Physical** 



#### Mental Health

- A state of well-being in which an individual can
  - Realize their abilities
  - Cope with the normal stresses of life
  - Work productively and fruitfully
- The capacity to feel, think, act in ways that enhance our ability to enjoy life
- Respects culture, equity, social justice, interconnections and personal dignity

#### TWO-CONTINUUM MODEL

Positive mental health

It's possible to have a mental health condition and still experience well-being

No symptoms of a mental health condition

It's possible to experience poor mental health without a mental health condition Symptoms of a mental health condition

Poor mental health

#### Problems & Illnesses

- Changes in thinking, mood, or behaviour
  - Triggered or aggravated by something
  - Unhelpful coping pattern
- May be associated with
  - Significant distress
  - Impaired functioning
  - Other health problems
- Sustained over a period of time

## Stress

- Stress is responsive to our circumstance
  - Social, Physical, Mental
- A disorder may occur when a barrier prevents our stress response from regulating
- The most common: Anxiety Disorder



#### What does stress feel like?

- Perseveration on an idea or topic
- Avoidance of a stimulus, situation, or memory
- Anger, irritability, rigidity
- Somatic concerns things we 'feel' or experience in our bodies

## Anxiety

It is treatable. It can happen to anyone.



## Risk and Resources

- Risk factors
  - Stress
  - Trauma
  - Illness
  - Environment
  - Substance

- Resource Options
  - Psychotherapy
  - Mindfulness
  - Medication
  - Peer Support



## MHW Approach



"I've noticed..."

"Tell me more..."

"What can we do together?"

"I'm here to help"



## Intentional Noticing



- Paying attention to stress on purpose
  - Starts a day-to-day baseline
  - Significant change in behaviour, performance, etc.
  - Considers context
- Starting the conversation about anxiety
  - I've noticed...
  - I'm wondering...
  - I want to learn more
- The tip of the Anxiety Iceberg





## Active Listening



- Active listening
  - Building validation, safety, clarity
    - "Thank you for being so open..."
    - "Tell me more..."
- Active hearing
  - Seek understanding
  - Explore / Expand

- Develop baseline
  - When you do best
  - When you don't
- Identify strategy
  - What is / isn't working?
  - What can we try?
- Diving deeper





## Working Together



- How can I help?
  - Identify essentials tasks
  - Chunking work
  - Progress monitoring and support
  - Reassure and validate small successes
- Recovery is likely and expected
- Will impact other aspects of person's life
- What is the bigger picture?





#### Crisis

Observed or suspected acute signs of anxiety

- Mirror calm, acknowledge concern
- Inquire about medical conditions
- Assist with grounding techniques
  - 5 Things you see, five things you hear
  - Colouring
  - meditation
- Provide resources





## Build resilient workplaces

Pillar 1: Know the basics

Pillar 2: Learn how to work with emotions

Pillar 3: Address stress

Pillar 4: Build culture

Pillar 5: Talk openly



## The Big Four



- SMART Goal Setting
- Mental Rehearsal

Positive Self-Talk

Arousal Control (Deep Breathing)



- Free, guided, self-help program, grounded in cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT) to help adults and youth 15+ learn skills to better manage low mood, mild to moderate depression and anxiety, stress or worry
- Offers two forms of support:
  - 1. Telephone coaching using skill-building workbooks (referral needed by a primary care provider or self-referral with primary care information)
  - Online videos provide practical tips at: bouncebackvideo.ca (access code: bbtodayon) (no referral needed)
- Participants are contacted within 5 business days of referral being submitted
- Telephone coaching available in 17 languages
- No travelling required. Participants receive support in the comfort of their home at a time that's convenient for them

For more information, visit: **bouncebackontario.ca**. If you're a healthcare professional seeking resources, email: **bounceback@ontario.cmha.ca**.





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### Resources

















Mental Health First Aid CANADA





# Thank you!

from Mental Health Works

Please visit <u>www.ontario.cmha.ca</u> for more information



